

Content

- About me & dreipol
- Mobile technologies
- Current limitations of progressive web applications
- Example of a recent product we developed (optional)



About me & dreipol

Philipp Läubli

- Informatiker EFZ (1998-2002)
- HSLU Animation, not finished (2006)
- ZHdK BA Interaction Design, finished (2010)
- Professionally* working as developer for more than 16 years
- Professionally* worked with Perl, PHP, ActionScript 2+3, Java, Python, HTML/CSS/Javascript, Objective-C, Swift)

^{*} professionally = people are paying me for doing it

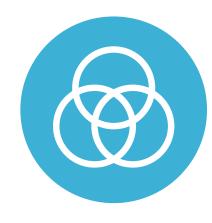


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dreipol



We are creators, designers, strategists and developers implementing digital products for mobile, web and desktop.



In our approach, we combine aesthetic design, intelligent technologies and intuitive user interfaces.



We aim at creating exciting interactions. Happy users are our motivation.



dreipol



Nino Cometti CEO & Partner



Tobias Koller
Senior UX Consultant
& Partner



Philipp Läubli Lead Developer & Partner



Laura OrlandoProject Manager



Paola Gächter Project Manager



Gautier Schaffter Project Manager



Lea Walter Junior Project Manager



Sarah Hefti Communications Manager



Florian WilleDesign Strategist



Marco Huber Digital Art Director



Alain Groeneweg
Senior Interaction
Designer



Philippe Meier
Senior Interaction
Designer



Stephanie StutzDesign & Illustration



Florin Gasser Designer



Lara Hänny Designer



Gina HeldApprentice



Samuel Bichsel Senior Software Engineer



Simon Müller Senior Software Developer



Julia Strasser Software Engineer



Fabian Tinsz Software Engineer



Nija Nikolic Game Designer & Developer



Christian Schürmann Senior Software Developer



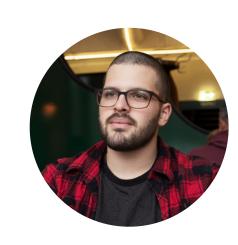
Sidney Widmer Software Developer



Rouven Bühlmann Senior Frontend Developer



Gianluca Guarini Frontend Developer



Fabio Gianini Frontend Developer



Stephanie Beyeler Office Manager

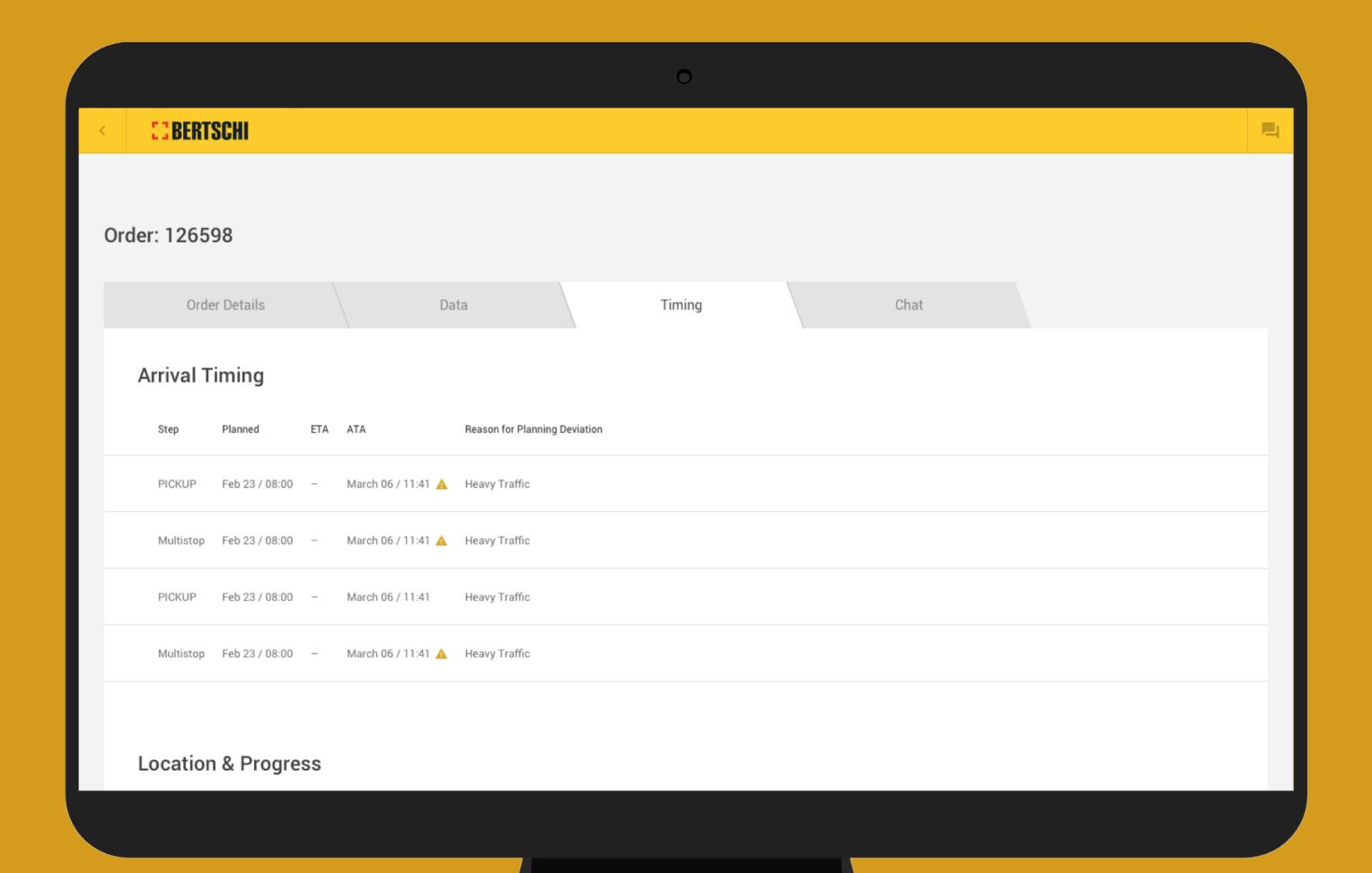


Marina Holenstein Office Manager

Selection of dreipol projects

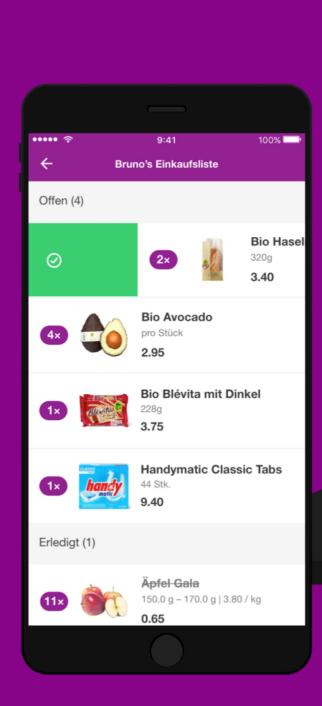
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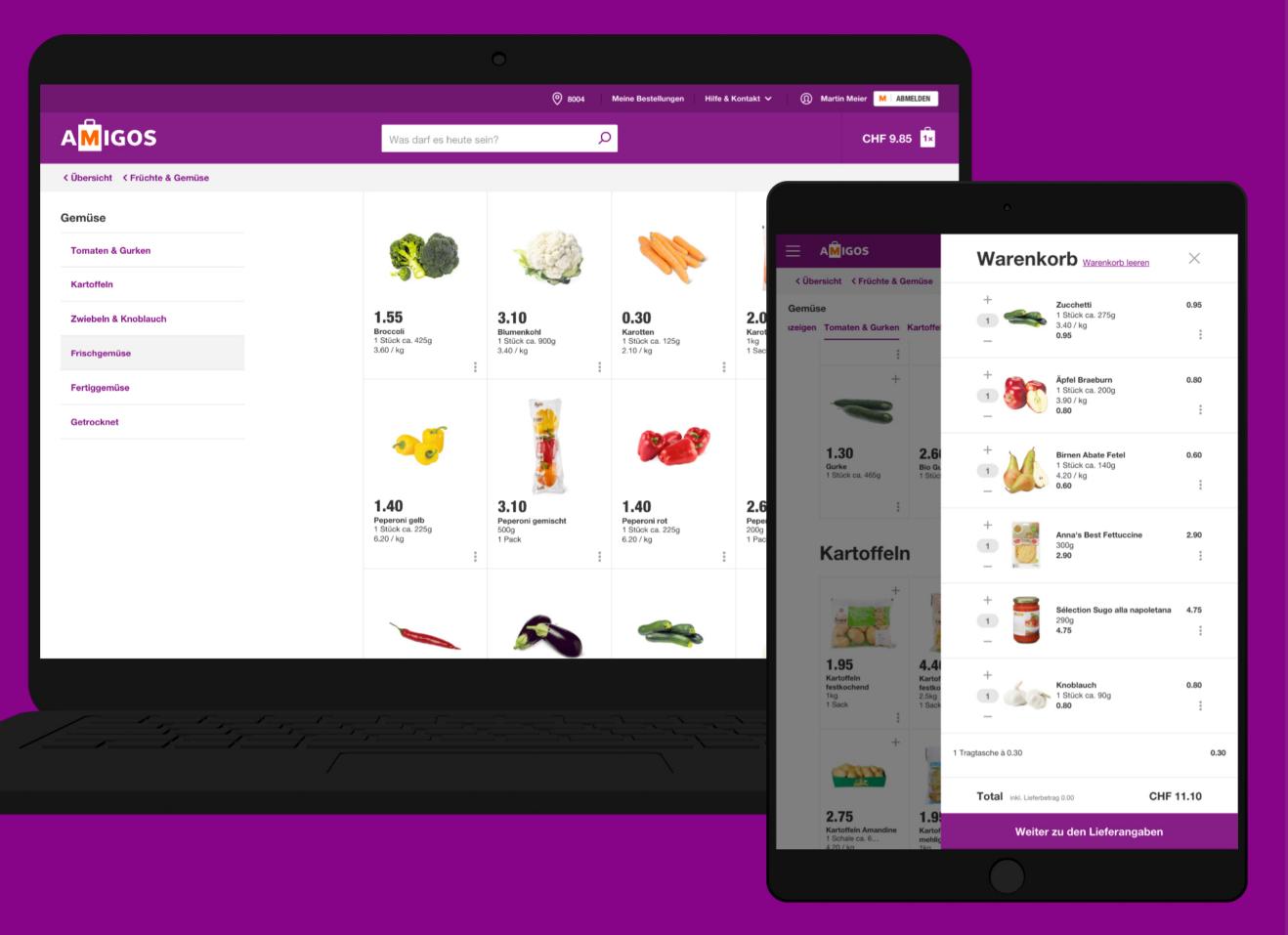
Web & App



AMIGOS

Social Shopping Platform





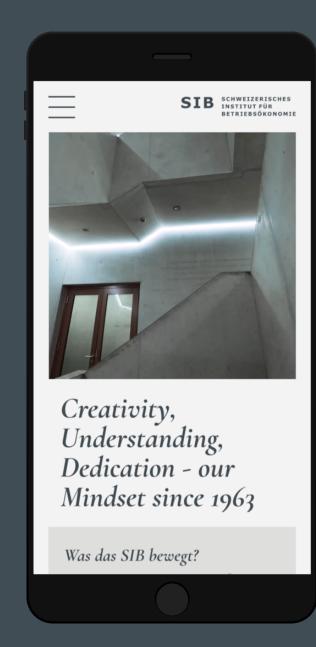
OnlineDoctor

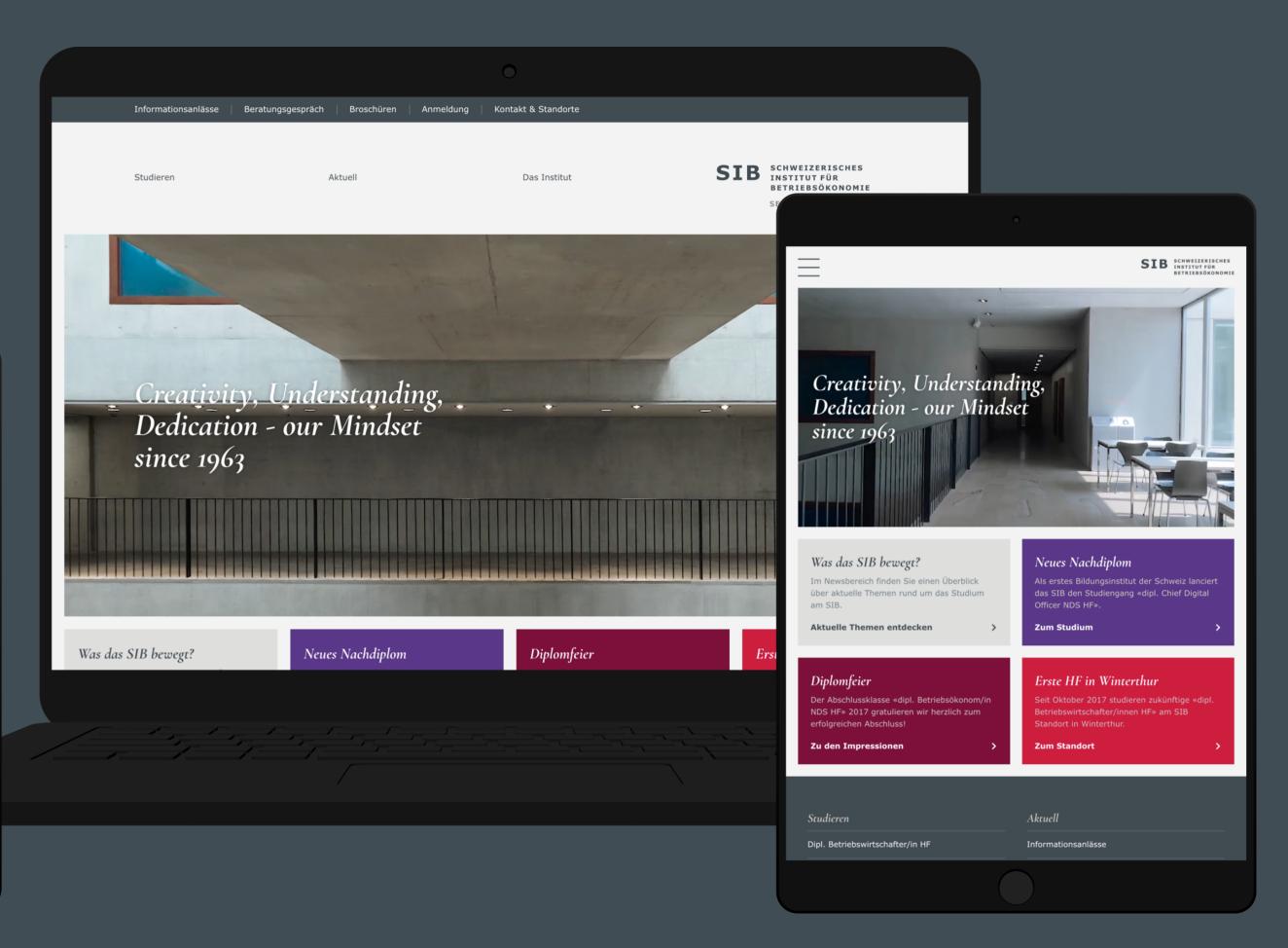
Teledermatology Platform



SIB Relaunch

Web



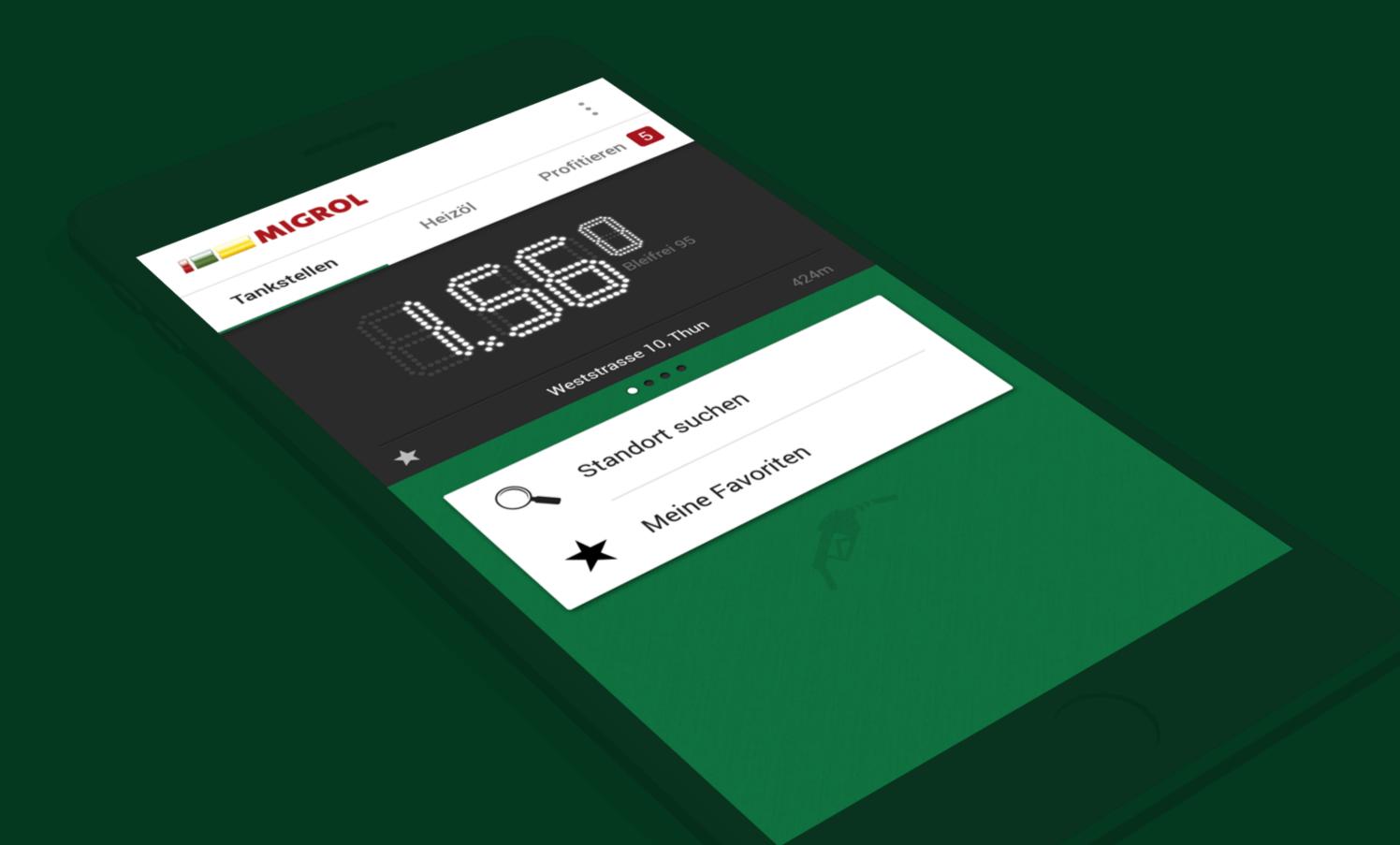






Migrol App

Current Fuel & Fuel Oil Prices



IPZO

Industry Path Zürcher Oberland



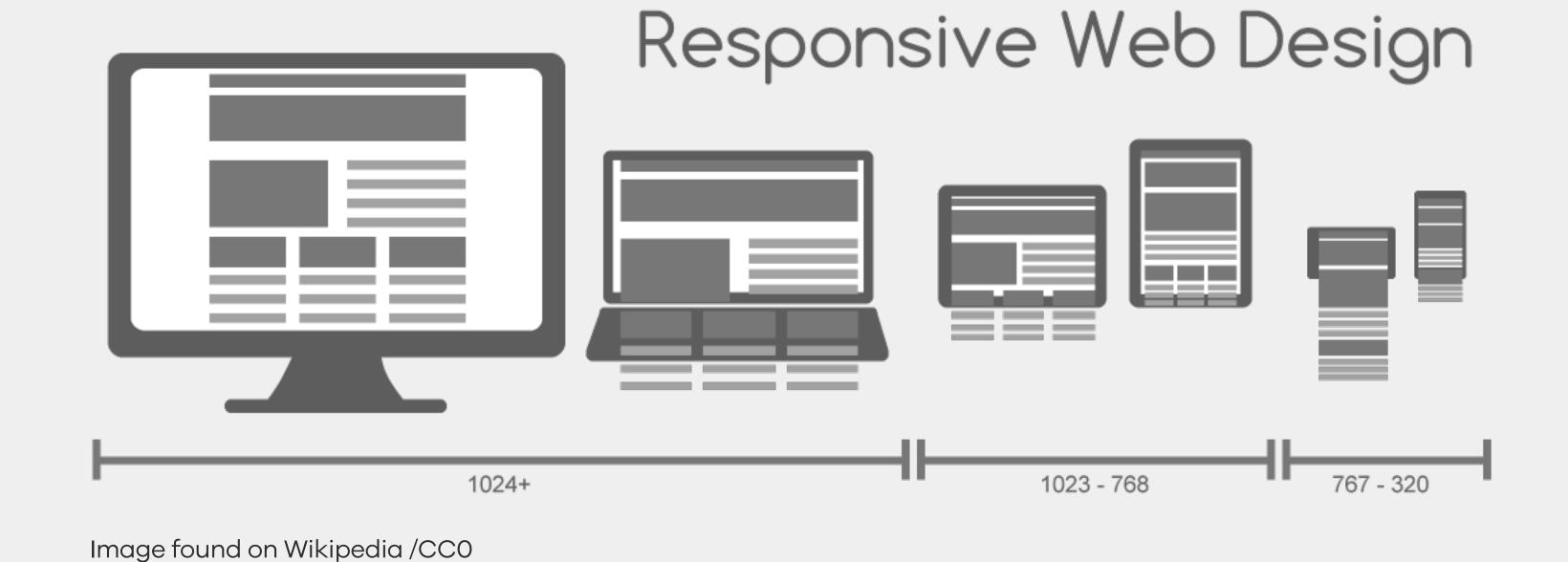
Mobile technologies

Mobile technologies

- Mobile first / responsive websites
- Progressive web apps
- Hybrid apps
- Cross platform apps
- Native apps



Mobile first / responsive websites



- Simple & fast development
- Low costs
- Technology is very wide-spread
- No specialists needed

Very limited hardware integration

 Web pages and online shops with limited interaction



Progressive web apps



Image found <u>here</u>

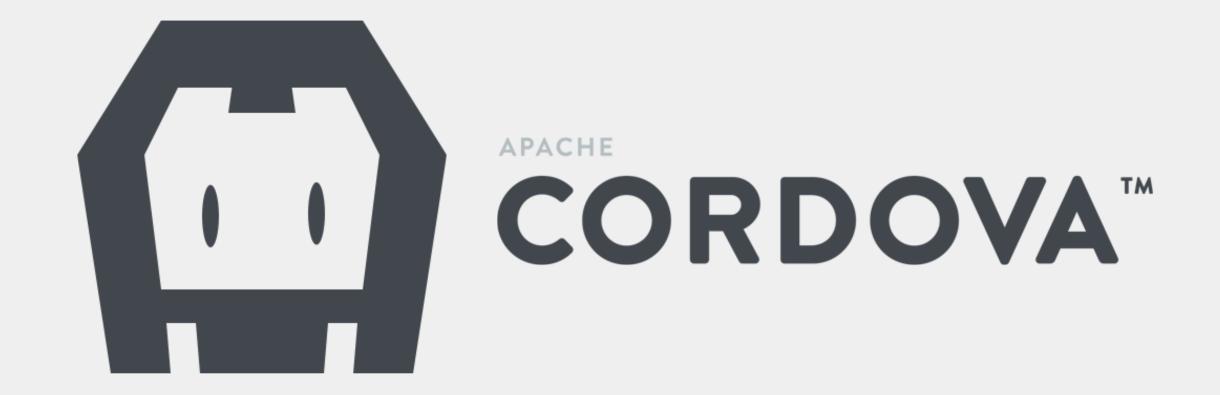
% dreipol

- Low costs
- Fast iterations
- Offline functionality
- Javascript (wide spread technology)

- Browser & OS support
- Limited hardware integration

Applications with limited to low interaction and reliability requirements

Hybrid apps





Images by Apache Cordova / ionic

- Only one programming language
- Wide-spread technology (web)

- No real integrated development environments
- Performance

• Simple native apps that require native components or deeper integration.



Cross platform apps







- Images by Microsoft, Facebook & Google
- of dreipol

- Good performance
- Only one programming language:
 C# or Dart
- Shared libraries with other components of your platform

- Lowest common denominator
- Another layer on top with its own problems
- Optional, platform specific UI and behaviour
- Still requires specialists for platform dependent features

 Applications with average to high demands and sometimes platform specific features.

Native apps





Images by Apple & Google



- High performance
- Fast boot times
- Latest APIs & frameworks
- Best possible OS integration

- Multiple programming languages
- Cost intense
- Specialists needed
- App stores

 Applications with very high demands or target devices with very low specs

PWA in detail

Words of wisdom

- My knowledge might be old
- My knowledge might not be complete
- I might have some opinions, even grudges
- You might prove me wrong, hopefully!



What is a progressive web app?

- There is no magic sauce
- Combination of important browser APIs
- With a manifest that enables OS integration: add to home screen



Most important APIs

- Service & web workers
- Web notifications (can trigger workers)
- WebAssembly
- Background sync
- Storages (local, session, index)
- WebVR (deprecated, will be replaced by WebXR) on Chrome



The good

- Jumpstart with your basic web knowledge
- Fast iteration at the beginning
- Open source, no proprietary frameworks, no licensing, no fees: power to the people!
- Shared code between your regular platform and your mobile app
- Growing set of APIs
- SEO



The bad

- Compatibility: minor OS updates (iOS 11.2 to 11.3) can break your app
- Missing the big picture: no architectural blueprints
- Maintenance: missing long term support of web frontend frameworks
- Technological turnaround: the meat grinder



The missing

- Application / device lifecycle
- Beacons & region monitoring
- Many platform specific features (Doze, Data Saver, Payment, Wi-Fi RTT, Hardware Security)
- ARKit & ARCore, sorry folks! You can still use WebGL, WebVR and maybe the upcoming WebXR! But this only works on Android devices.
- CoreML & MLKit



VR/AR without device support

- For mixed reality (no special hardware needed) you'll need:
 - Camera feed
 - Feature detection
 - WebGL
- For virtual reality you'll need:
 - WebGL

It is possible, but it is hard and error prone, especially on not-state-of-the-art devices (Android). Also, we have no browser/OS powered framework available to help us. Also, you can get creative with the existing features.



Some hints

- If you prototype in the real world:
 - Choose your device & browser wisely
 - Don't focus on stuff nobody sees no one cares
- Use your UX/UI design tools as much as possible, test and iterate fast and often
- Less is always more!
- Do one thing do it really, really good
- Complexity can be hidden, not eliminated



Thank you!

